



# TRIMBLE ENGINEERING ASSOCIATES LTD.

## PRODUCT PRICE FORECAST Including Operating and Capital Cost Escalation Factors (9) Effective APRIL 1, 2025

YEAR	Exchange Rate US\$/ CDN\$	OIL (1)						GAS (7)			Cond. (1) CDN\$/ bbl	But. (8) CDN\$/ bbl	Prop. (8) CDN\$/ bbl	Sulph. (8) CDN\$/ lt
		WTI @ Cushing US\$/ bbl	Cdn Light Sweet (2) CDN\$/ bbl	Hardisty Bow Riv (3) CDN\$/ bbl	WCS (4) CDN\$/ bbl	Hardisty Heavy (5) CDN\$/ bbl	Cromer LSB (6) CDN\$/ bbl	Henry Hub US\$/ MMbtu	AECO Spot CDN\$/ MMbtu	B.C. Spot CDN\$/ MMbtu				
2015 Actual	0.78	48.80	56.31	44.88	44.16	41.93	55.14	2.77	2.77	1.95	61.45	33.73	5.35	104.24
2016 Actual	0.76	43.32	51.97	38.26	38.18	33.33	51.36	2.41	2.09	1.71	55.71	31.47	8.71	41.06
2017 Actual	0.77	50.95	62.86	50.11	49.51	45.01	60.88	3.09	2.43	1.90	67.21	41.01	27.95	41.85
2018 Actual	0.77	65.04	68.90	49.99	50.26	45.09	73.00	2.96	1.53	1.27	79.47	48.94	30.45	84.91
2019 Actual	0.75	57.02	67.98	59.11	57.76	55.11	68.52	2.63	1.62	1.11	71.39	21.41	15.84	37.54
2020 Actual	0.75	39.40	45.82	35.92	36.39	31.47	45.40	2.19	2.31	2.23	49.85	20.95	16.13	2.60
2021 Actual	0.80	67.77	80.15	69.04	67.95	63.82	80.07	3.73	3.64	3.35	85.88	40.31	45.43	69.73
2022 Actual	0.77	94.18	116.06	101.96	101.58	95.71	117.98	6.54	5.48	4.54	121.29	64.92	51.43	120.05
2023 Actual	0.74	77.67	99.21	81.09	77.89	72.95	98.36	2.71	2.64	2.23	103.38	48.65	31.39	14.91
2024 Actual	0.73	75.81	98.13	84.24	83.49	79.22	95.68	2.43	1.39	1.09	100.64	43.47	32.53	3.75
2025 Actual (3 mo.)	0.68	71.74	94.99	84.78	83.19	79.79	92.98	3.72	2.13	1.19	98.92	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>2025 Forecast (9 mo.)</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>72.00</b>	<b>95.00</b>	<b>82.00</b>	<b>82.00</b>	<b>75.00</b>	<b>95.00</b>	<b>3.80</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>99.00</b>	<b>48.00</b>	<b>33.00</b>	<b>50.00</b>
2026 Forecast	0.73	74.00	96.00	83.00	83.00	76.00	96.00	3.90	3.40	3.00	100.00	49.00	34.00	50.00
2027 Forecast	0.75	76.00	97.00	84.00	84.00	77.00	97.00	4.00	3.60	3.40	101.00	50.00	35.00	50.00

Prices escalating at 2.0 percent annually thereafter.

### NOTES:

- (1) Oil and Condensate subject to quality differentials and transportation.
- (2) Light oil prices for 40.0 degrees API, 0.3% sulphur at Edmonton (Light Sweet Crude).
- (3) Bow River Blend at Hardisty oil prices for 20-24 degrees API (Medium Sour Crude).
- (4) Western Canada Select (WCS) prices at Hardisty (Heavy Sour Crude).
- (5) Heavy oil prices for 12 degrees API at Hardisty (Heavy Sour Crude).
- (6) Light oil prices for 35 degrees API at Cromer (Light Sour Blend).
- (7) Alberta gas prices are quoted at AECO (NOVA Inventory Transfer - NIT), B.C gas prices at Station #2.
- (8) Alberta reference price.
- (9) Operating & capital costs are forecast to escalate at 2.0%.